

Content

Preface <i>Najib Al Khaja</i>	3
Editorial <i>Mahmoud Taleb Al Ali</i>	6
Chapter 1 Genetic Disorders in Arab Populations: A 2008 Update <i>Ghazi Omar Tadmouri</i>	8
Introduction Genetic Disorders in World Populations Arab Populations and Diasporas in the World Demographic and Medico-Economic Characteristics of Arab Populations Health Care in the Arab World Consanguinity in Arab People Consanguinity, the Arab Family Structure, and Reproductive Health Origin of the CTGA Database Methods of Data Collection for the CTGA Database Challenging Irregularities The CTGA Database Growth Genetic Disorders in Arab Populations Classification and Molecular Complexity of Genetic Disorders in Arabs The Spectrum of Genetic Disorders in Arab Populations The Economic Impact of Genetic Disorders Preventive Aspects of Genetic Disorders Final Notes	
Chapter 2 Genetic Disorders in Oman: A CTGA Database Perspective <i>Pratibha Nair, Eiman Ibrahim, Tasneem Obeid, Abeer Farid, Ghazi Omar Tadmouri</i>	44
Introduction Health Care in Oman Genetic Services in Oman Genetic Disorders in the Arab Population of Oman Classification and Molecular Complexity of Genetic Disorders in Oman Incidence of Genetic Disorders in Oman Overview of Medical and Genetic Research in Oman	
Chapter 3. Genetic Diseases in the Sultanate of Oman: Public Health Perspective <i>Anna Rajab, Ali Mohammed Jaffer</i>	58
General Information about Oman Oman's History Community Structure: Past and Present Consanguinity Health Services in the Sultanate of Oman Genetic Services in the Sultanate of Oman Current Data on Genetic Diseases in the Sultanate of Oman Future Plans and Challenges	

Chapter 4 Some Genetic Determinants of Obesity, Type 2 Diabetes and Dyslipidemias in “Oman Family Study” **68**

4

Riad Bayoumi, Saeed Al-Yahyae, Sulayma Albarwani, Deepali Jaju, Anthony Comuzzie, Juan Lopez-Alvarenga, Mohammed Hassan

Introduction
The Model
Subjects
The Phenotypes
The Genotypes
Prevalence of Morbidities
Statistics
Heritability of Phenotypic Abnormalities
Linkage Analysis
Summary
Acknowledgements

Chapter 5 Genetic Disorders in the United Arab Emirates, Bahrain, and Oman: Lessons Learned **78**

5

Ghazi Omar Tadmouri, Pratibha Nair, Tasneem Obeid

Introduction
Demographic Characteristics
Human Health Indicators
Genetic Research and Related Services
Significance of the CTGA Database
The Lessons Learned
Distribution of Genetic Disorders in Three Gulf States
Clinical Classification and Molecular Complexity
Consanguinity as a Driving Force for Autosomal Recessive Disorders
Clinical and Genetic Variability in the Region
Morbidity and Mortality
Amniotic Fluid Size Variation and Genetic Disease Associations
The Familial and Social Facet
Final Notes

Appendix 1 **106**

Appendix 2 **118**